

```
#!/usr/bin/perl  
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );  
use Math::Trig ;  
use strict;
```

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);  
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);  
my $dir=$ARGV[1];  
my $ch, my $chnum;  
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ($ggg ne $ch){ $chnum++; $ch=$ggg} };
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

## Как среда визуализации и редактирования 3D структур

```
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
```

```
my $filename=$ARGV[0];
```

```
$filename=~ s/^.*V//;
```

```
$filename=~ s/.pdb//;
```

```
#$filename=$chnum.". ".$qnum."/".$filename.".dat";
```

```
$filename="$dir/".$filename.".dat";
```

```
print "$filename\n";
```

```
open OUT ">$filename";
```

```
print OUT "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum \n";
```

```
foreach my $m (sort { $a <=> $b } keys %coor{ })
```

```
my %qartets={};  
my %q= find_q( $coor{$m} );
```

```
# foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets){ print join " ",@{ $qartets{$sq} },"\n" }
```

```
foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets){
```

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;  
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;  
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res ( @{ $qartets{$sq} }) {
```

```
# print "$sq $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N"}->x,\n";  
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->x;  
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->y;  
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->x;  
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->y;  
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->z;  
$r=$res;
```

# PyMol

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```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# Содержание:

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
my %coor;
my $coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

## Введение

```
if ($qnum>0){
#system('mkdir $ARGV[1]');
my $filename=$ARGV[0];
$filename=~ s/ /_V/;
$filename=$chnum."_$.chnum."_".$filename.".dat";
$filename="$dir/".$filename.".dat";
print "$filename\n";
open OUT ">$filename";
print OUT "$chnum $qnum $qnum \n";
```

## Selections

```
foreach my $m (sort {$a<=>$b} keys %coor){
my %qartets=%qwa; #find quart $coor{$m};
my %q= find_q( $coor{$m} );
foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets ){
print join " ",@{$qartets{$sq}},"\n"}
```

## Анимация

```
foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets ){
foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets {
```

## Моделирование и редактирование в PyMol

```
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res ( @{@{$qartets{$sq}}}){
```

## Скриптование в PyMol

```
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"N9"}->x;
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"N9"}->y;
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"N9"}->z;
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"O6"}->x;
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"O6"}->y;
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"O6"}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw(:all);
```

# Визуализация с PyMol

```
#{(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
```

```
my %coor=read_pdb($$
```

```
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
```

```
my $ch, my $chnum;
```

```
foreach my $r ( sort key
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $
```

```
if ($qnum>0){
```

```
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]
```

```
my $filename=$ARGV[1]
```

```
$filename=~ s/^.*//;
```

```
$filename=~ s/\..pdb//;
```

```
#$filename=$chnum;
```

```
$filename="$dir/$file";
```

```
print "$filename\n";
```

```
open OUT ">$filename"
```

```
print OUT "#INFO chair
```

```
foreach my $m ( sort {
```

```
my %qartets=%qwa
```

```
my %q= find_q($coo
```

```
# foreach my $q ( k
```

```
foreach my $q ( k
```

```
my $nx; my $ny;
```

```
my $ox; my $oy;
```

```
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res
```

```
print "$
```

```
$nx=$nx+ $coo{$m}{x}
```

```
$ny=$ny+ $coo{$m}{y}
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coo{$m}{x}
```

```
$oy=$oy+ $coo{$m}{y}
```

```
$oz=$oz+ $coo{$m}{z}
```

```
my $res={
```

```
"N9"}->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coo{$m}{x}
```

```
my $res={
```

```
"O6"}->x;
```

```
$oy=$oy+ $coo{$m}{y}
```

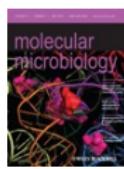
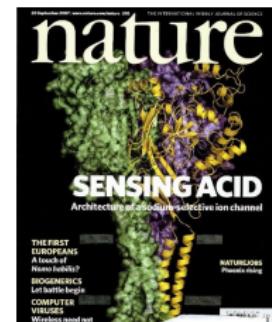
```
my $res={
```

```
"O6"}->y;
```

```
$oz=$oz+ $coo{$m}{z}
```

```
my $res={
```

```
"O6"}->z;
```



```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

```
use File::Basename;
```

```
use strict;
```

```
my %coor;
```

```
my $chnum;
```

```
my $dir = $ARGV[1];
```

```
my $ch, my $chnum;
```

```
foreach my $r ( sort keys %{$coor{"0"} } ) { my $ggg = substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch ) { $chnum++; $ch=$ggg } }
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

```
if ($qnum > 0){
```

```
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
```

```
my $filename=$ARGV[0];
```

```
$filename = $dir."/".$filename;
```

```
#$filename=$chnum.". ".$qnum." ".$filename.".dxf
```

```
$filename=".dxf" $filename="da";
```

```
print "File: $filename\n";
```

```
open OUT ">$filename";
```

```
print OUT "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum\n";
```

## • Визуализация pdb и прочих файлов с координатами атомов

## • Изготовление высококачественных изображений

## • Начальное редактирование структур

```
foreach my $m (sort {$a->getZ()<->$b->getZ()} %coor){
```

```
    my %qartets=%qwa; #find_quart($coor{$m});
```

```
    my %q= find_q( $coor{$m} );
```

```
#    foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){ print join " ", @{$qartets{$q}} ,"\n"}
```

```
foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){
```

```
    my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
```

```
    my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
```

```
    my $r;
```

```
    foreach my $res ( @{$qartets{$q}} ){
```

```
#        print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N\"}->x," ,"\n";
```

```
$nx=$nx+$coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}->x;
```

```
$ny=$ny+$coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}->y;
```

```
$nz=$nz+$coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+$coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}->x;
```

```
$oy=$oy+$coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}->y;
```

```
$oz=$oz+$coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# Системные требования

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

```
if ($qnum>0){
```

```
my $temp="mkdir $ARGV[1]";
```

```
$filename=~ s/^\w+//;
```

```
$filename=~ s/\w+\.pdb//;
```

```
$filename=~ $chnum." ".$qnum."/";
```

```
$filename=~ $dir." $filename ".dat";
```

```
open OUT, " > $filename";
```

```
print OUT "UNFO chain $chnum num $qnum\n";
```

```
foreach my $m (sort {$a<>$b} keys %coor){
```

**Компьютер:** чем мощнее процессор и чем больше памяти, тем лучше

**3D монитор** не обязателен, но поддерживается

**Операционная система:** любая, под Linux проще установить, и он лучше работает с памятью.

```
# foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets){ print join " ",@{$qartets{$sq}} ,"\n" }
```

```
foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets){
```

```
    my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
    my $sx; my $sy; my $sz;
    my $r;
```

```
    foreach my $res ( @{$qartets{$sq}} ){
```

```
        print "$sq $coor{$m}{$res}{N}->x,\n";
        $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{N9}->x;
        $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{N9}->y;
        $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{N9}->z;
```

```
        $sx=$sx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{O6}->x;
        $sy=$sy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{O6}->y;
        $sz=$sz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{O6}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# Как установить?

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

- Компиляция из исходников: <http://pymol.svn.sourceforge.net/>

```
if ($qnum >0) {
#system('mkdir $ARGV[1]');
my $file_name=$ARGV[1];
$filename= "$file_name.pdb";
$filename= "$file_name.dat";
$filename= "$dir/$filename.dat";
print "file $file_name\n";
open OUT "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum \n";
print OUT "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum \n";
```

- Установка бинарных пакетов в Ubuntu Linux: sudo apt-get install pymol

- Установка бинарных пакетов в Windows:

- Ресурс для установки с python:

<http://www.lfd.uci.edu/~gohlke/pythonlibs/#pymol>

- Компиляция под Windows:

<http://arcib.dowling.edu/~darakevn/installerpaper.pdf>

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
my $sx; my $sy; my $sz;
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res ( @{ $qartets{$q} } ) {
```

```
    print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N"}->x,\n";
```

```
    $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->x;
```

```
    $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->y;
```

```
    $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->z;
```

```
    $ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->x;
```

```
    $oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->y;
```

```
    $oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw(:all);
```

```
die $d
```

# PyMol - это GPL программа?

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);  
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);  
my $dir=$ARGV[1];  
my $ch, my $chnum;  
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

**Да, PyMol это GPL-программа;**

**исходный код доступен на sourceforge.net**

**Бинарные пакеты для windows стоят денег и продаются:**  
<http://pymol.org/academic.html>

```
foreach my $m (sort {$_->sb} keys %coor){  
    my %qartets=%qwa; #find quart $coor{$m};  
    my @q
```

**Бинарные пакеты для Linux собираются майтенерами**

```
#    foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){ print join " ",@{ $qartets{$q} },"\n" }
```

```
foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){
```

```
    my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;  
    my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;  
    my $r;
```

```
    foreach my $res ( @{ $qartets{$q} }){
```

```
        print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N"}->x,\n";
```

```
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->x;
```

```
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->y;
```

```
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->x;
```

```
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->y;
```

```
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# PyMol

```
##(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
```

```
my %coor; my $chnum;
```

```
my $dir; my $ch;
```

```
foreach my $line(@ARGV){}
```

```
my %que;
```

```
if ($que{$_} > 0){
```

```
#system("rm $file");
```

```
my $file=$que{$_};
```

```
$filename=$que{$_};
```

```
#$filename=$que{$_};
```

```
$filename=$que{$_};
```

```
print "Starting $file\n";
```

```
open OUT,">$file";
```

```
print OUT "# PDB file $filename\n";
```

```
foreach my $line(@ARGV){}
```

```
my %que;
```

```
#for ($i=0;$i<@ARGV;$i++){
```

```
for ($i=0;$i<@ARGV;$i++){
```

```
my %que;
```

```
#for ($i=0;$i<@ARGV;$i++){
```

```
for ($i=0;$i<@ARGV;$i++){
```

```
my %que;
```

```
#for ($i=0;$i<@ARGV;$i++){
```

```
for ($i=0;$i<@ARGV;$i++){
```

```
my %que;
```

```
#for ($i=0;$i<@ARGV;$i++){
```

```
for ($i=0;$i<@ARGV;$i++){
```

```
my %que;
```

```
#for ($i=0;$i<@ARGV;$i++){
```

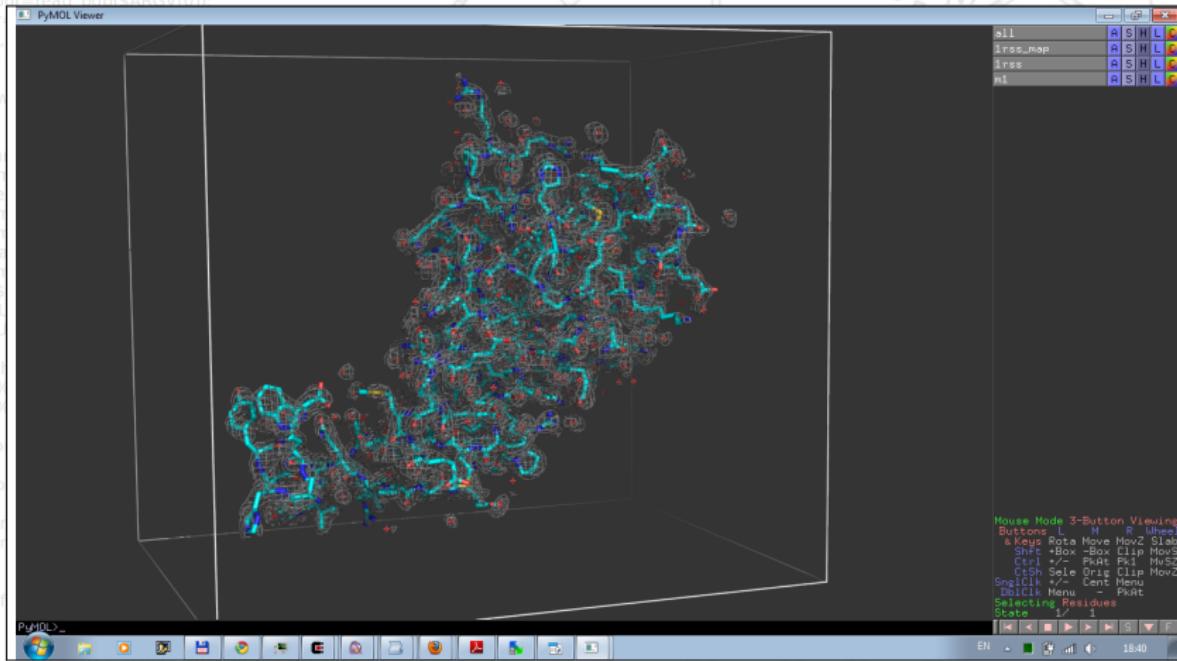
```
for ($i=0;$i<@ARGV;$i++){
```

```
my %que;
```

```
#for ($i=0;$i<@ARGV;$i++){
```

```
for ($i=0;$i<@ARGV;$i++){
```

```
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}->{$res} ("N9");
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}->{$res} ("N9")->z;
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}->{$res} ("O6")->x;
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}->{$res} ("O6")->y;
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}->{$res} ("O6")->z;
```



```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw(:all);
```

# Основной вид

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw(:all);
my %coor;
my %chnum;
my $dir;
foreach my $key (keys %coor) {
    my %coor;
    my $chnum;
    foreach my $key (keys %coor) {
        my ($x, $y, $z) = $coor{$key};
        $chnum{$key} = $chnum{$key} + 1;
        if ($chnum{$key} > 1) {
            $coor{$key} = $coor{$key} - $coor{$_};
        }
    }
}
```

```
if ($chnum{N1} > 1) {
```

```
#$system
```

```
my $filean
```

```
$filena
```

```
$filena
```

```
#$filen
```

```
$filena
```

```
print "s
```

```
open O
```

```
print O
```

```
foreach
```

```
my %
```

```
my %
```

```
# fo
```

```
fo
```

```
for
```

```
# fo
```

```
fo
```

```
for
```

```
# fo
```

```
fo
```

```
for
```

```
# fo
```

```
fo
```

```
for
```

```
# fo
```

```
fo
```

```
for
```

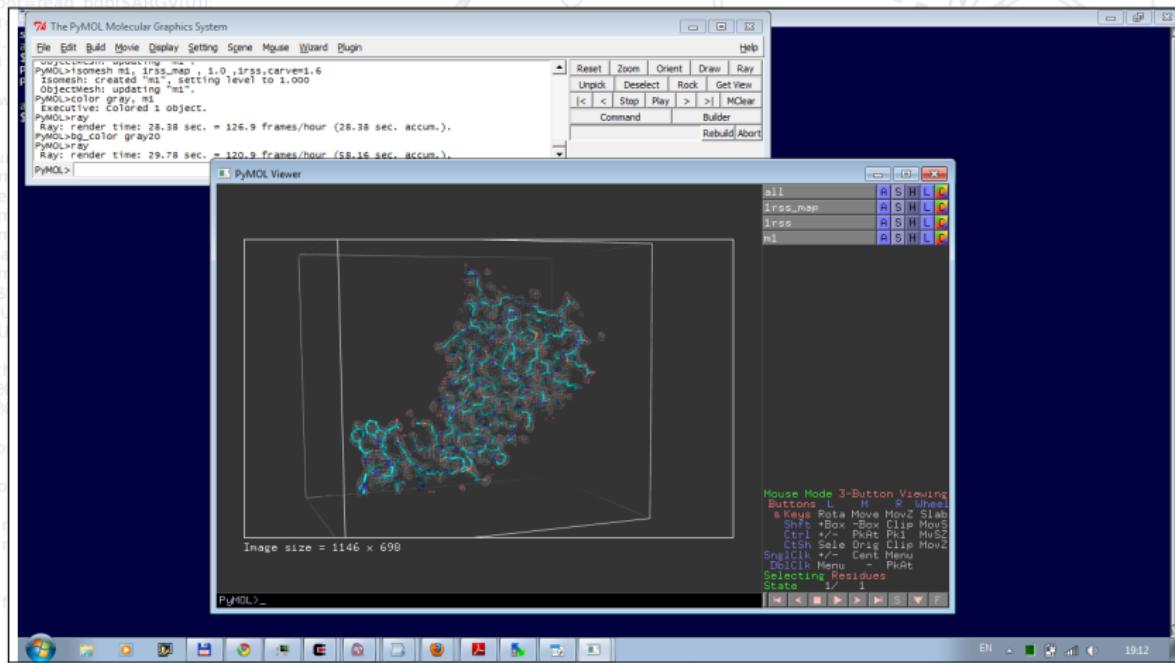
```
# fo
```

```
fo
```

```
for
```

```
# fo
```

```
fo
```



```
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{($res)} ("N9")  

$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{($res)} ("N9")->z;  

$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{($res)} ("O6")->x;  

$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{($res)} ("O6")->y;  

$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{($res)} ("O6")->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# Как загрузить структуру?

```
%(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg}  };

my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

- Из интернет:

в меню выбрать соответствующий plugin

или в командной строке: fetch 1xxx

```
if ($chnum > 0) {
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
my $filename="AF1.pdb";
$filename=~ s/_/\./g;
$filename=~ s/.pdb//;
#$filename=$dir."/".$filename;
$filename="$dir/".$filename.".dat";
print "$filename\n";
open OUT ">$filename";
print OUT "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum \n";

foreach my $m (sort { $a<->$b } keys %coor){
    my %qartets= %qwa ; #find quart $coor{$m} );
    my %qnum;
```

- Локальный файл:

• File->Open

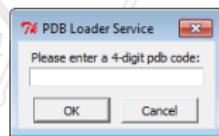
```
# foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){ print join " ",@{ $qartets{$q} },"\n" }
```

```
foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets){
    my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
    my $sx; my $sy; my $sz;
    my $r;

    foreach my $res ( @{ $qartets{$sq} }){

        print "$sq $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N"}->x,\n";
        $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->x;
        $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->y;
        $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->z;
    }

    $ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->x;
    $oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->y;
    $oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->z;
```



```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# Использование мыши

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %{$coor{"0"} }){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

- Левый клик + движение = вращение молекулы

```
if ($qnum >0){
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
my $file=
```

```
my $filename=
```

```
$filename=
```

```
#$filename=
```

```
print "$filename\n";
open OUT "#>FO Chain $chnum quin $qnum.mol2";
print OUT
```

```
foreach my $r ( sort keys %{$coor{"0"} }){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }
```

```
my %qwa=find_q( $coor{$ch} );
my %q=
```

```
find_q( $coor{$ch} );
my $qnum=
```

- Средний клик + движение = перемещение молекулы

```
• Правый клик + движение верх/вниз =
```

приближение/удаление молекулы

• Колесо = изменение уровня обрезания молекулы

```
my %q=
```

```
find_q( $coor{$ch} );
my %q=
```

```
find_q( $coor{$ch} );
my %q=
```

- Все манипуляции относятся к камере, а не координатам

структуре

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
```

```
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
```

```
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res ( @{ $qartets{$q} } ){
```

```
print "$q $coor{$ch}{$res}{'N'}->x,\n";
```

```
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$ch}{$res}{'N9'}->x;
```

```
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$ch}{$res}{'N9'}->y;
```

```
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$ch}{$res}{'N9'}->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$ch}{$res}{'O6'}->x;
```

```
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$ch}{$res}{'O6'}->y;
```

```
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$ch}{$res}{'O6'}->z;
```

#!/usr/bin/perl

use Math::VectorReal qw(:all);

# Меню объекта/выборки

```
#(my %c
my %co
my $dir
my $sch,
```

```
foreach
```

```
my %qq
```

```
if ($qnu
```

```
#system
```

```
my $file
```

```
$filename
```

```
$filename
```

```
#$filenam
```

```
$filename
```

```
print "s
```

```
open O
```

```
print O
```

```
foreach
```

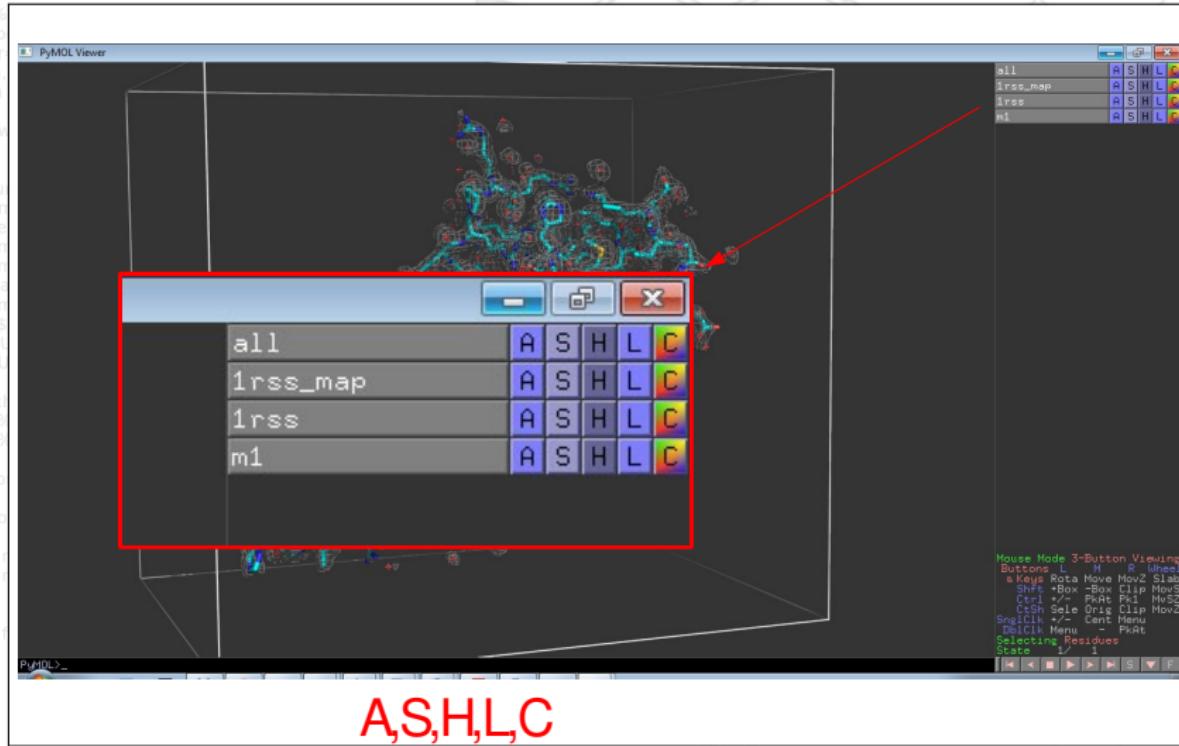
```
my %
```

```
my %
```

```
# fo
```

```
fo
```

```
#
```



```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}->{$res}{("O6")}->x;
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}->{$res}{("O6")}->y;
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}->{$res}{("O6")}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
use Math::MatrixReal;
use strict;
```

# A=Action

```
%(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg};
my %qwa=find_quart(%$coor{"0"}); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

## Манипуляции с ориентацией

```
If ($qnum >0){
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
my $filename=$ARGV[0];
$filename=~ s/^\w+//;
$filename=~ s/\w.pdb//;
```

## Предустановки изображения и т.д.

```
$imageres=$ARGV[0]; $imageres =~ s/^\w+//;
```

```
print "$filename\n";
open OUT ">$filename";
print OUT "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum \n";
```

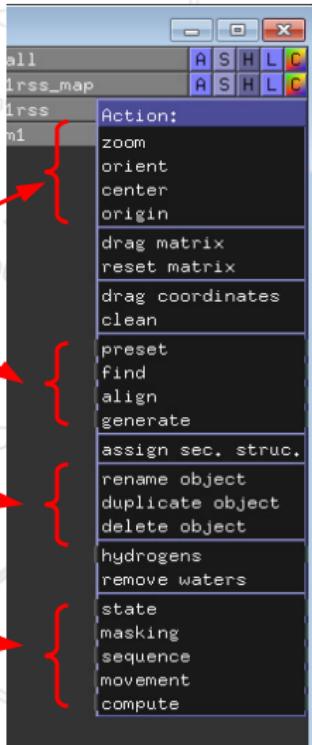
```
foreach my $m (sort { $a<=>$b } keys %coor{ }) {
my %qartets=%qwa; find_quart($coor{$m});
foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets){
```

```
# foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets{ }{
foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets{ }{
my $ny; my $nz;
my $oy; my $oz;
my $r;
```

## Прочее

```
foreach my $res (@{ $qartets{ $sq } }) {
print "$sq $coor{$m}{$res}{ 'N' }->x,\n";
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{ 'N9' }->x;
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{ 'N9' }->y;
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{ 'N9' }->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{ 'O6' }->x;
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{ 'O6' }->y;
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{ 'O6' }->z;
```



#!/usr/bin/perl

use Math::VectorReal qw(:all);

**S=Show, H=Hide**

```
#(my %coo
my %coor=
my $dir=$A
my $ch, my
foreach my
```

```
my %qwa=
```

```
if ($qnum >
#system("n
my $filename=
$filename=
#filename
$filename=
print "$file
open OUT"
print OUT "
foreach my
```

```
my %qan
my %q=
# foreach
```

```
foreach
```

```
my $m
my $m
my $m
```

```
foreach
```

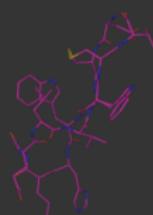
```
#
```

```
$
```

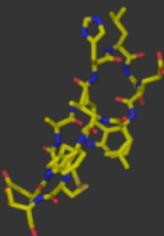
```
$
```

```
$
```

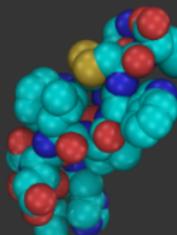
lines



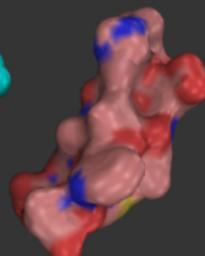
sticks



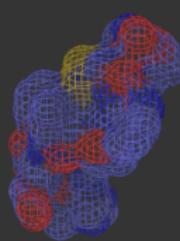
spheres



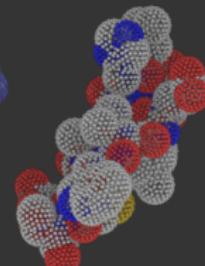
surface



mesh



dots



ribbon



cartoon



all	A	S	H	L	P
irss_map	A	S	H	L	P
irss	Show:				
hi	as				
irss_e_chg	lines				
irss_e_map	sticks				
irss_e_pot	ribbon				
(bk)	cartoon				
(sele)	label				
(bet)	cell				
	nonbonded				
	dots				
	spheres				
	nb_spheres				
	mesh				
	surface				
	organic				
	main chain				
	side chain				
	disulfides				

Mouse Mode: 3-Button Viewing

Buttons L M R Wheel

&amp; Keys Rota Move MovZ Slab

Shift +Box -Box Clip MovS

Ctrl +/- PkAt PkI MuSz

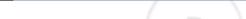
CtSh Sele Drig Clip MovZ

SnglClik +/- Cent Menu

DblClik Menu - PkAt

.Selecting Residues

State 1/ 1



```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"O6"}->x;
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"O6"}->y;
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"O6"}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw(:all);
```

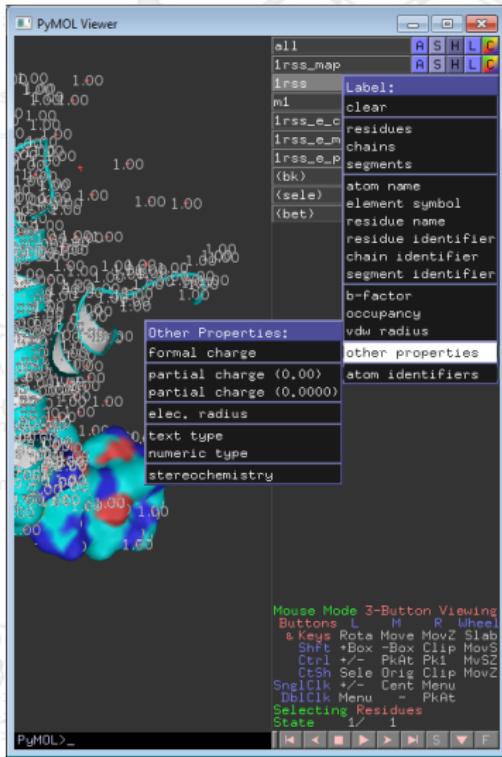
L=Label

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %{$coor{"0"} }){ my $ch=$r;
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=0;
if ($qnum>0){ #system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
my $filename=$ARGV[0];
$filename=~ s/^.*//;
$filename=~ s/\..*/.dat/;
#filename=$chnum." ".$qnum."/".filename;
$filename="$dir/".$filename.".dat";
print "$filename\n";
open OUT ">$filename";
print OUT "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum\n";
foreach my $m (sort {$a<=>$b} keys %coor){ my %qartets=%qwa; #find quart $coor{$m};
my %q= find_q( $coor{$m} );
# foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){ print join "\n",@{$qartets{$q}};
```

foreach my \$q ( keys %qartets){

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
my $r;
foreach my $res (@{ $qartets{$q} }) {
```

```
# print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}-$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}- $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}- $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}- $ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->x; $oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->y; $oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->z;
```



```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# C=Color

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %{$coor{"0"} }){ my $c=$coor{"0"}{$r};
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=qwa{$r};

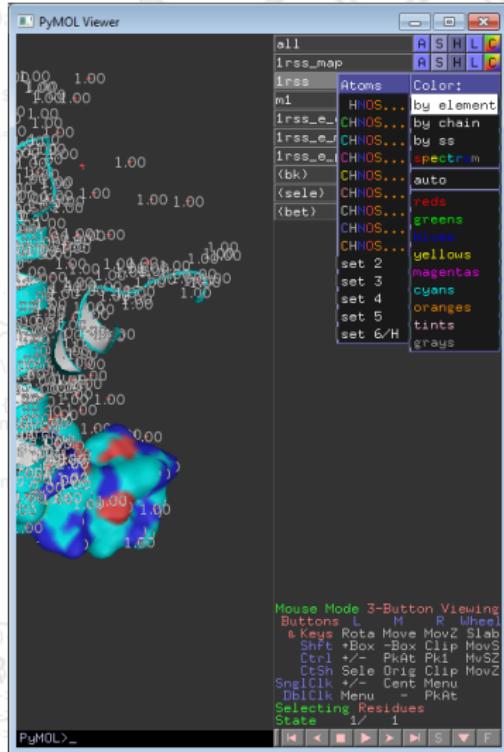
if ($qnum>0){
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
my $filename=$ARGV[0];
$filename=~ s/^.*//;
$filename=~ s/\..*/.dat/;
#filename=$chnum." ".$qnum."/".filename;
$filename="$dir/".$filename.".dat";
print "$filename\n";
open OUT ">$filename";
print OUT "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum\n";
foreach my $m (sort {$a<=>$b} keys %coor){
my %qartets=%qwa ; #find quart $coor{$r}
my %q= find_q( $coor{$m} );
# foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){ print join "\n",@{$qartets{$q}}; }

foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){

my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
my $r;

foreach my $res (@{ $qartets{$q} }){

print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}->x;
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}->x;
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}->y;
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}->z;
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}->x;
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}->y;
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}->z;
```



```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# Выборки

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg}  };

my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;

if ($qnum >0){
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
my $filename=$ARGV[0];
$filename=~s/^\w+\.//;
$filename=$dir."/".$filename.".dat";
$filename=~s/\w+\.dat$//;
print "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum\n";
open OUT,">>$filename;
print OUT "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum\n";
```

**Например: Select backbone, пате са+с+п**

```
my %qartets= %qwa; #find quart( $coor{$m} );
my %q= find_q( $coor{$m} );

# foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){ print join " ",@{ $qartets{$q} },"\n" }

foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){

    my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
    my $sx; my $sy; my $sz;
    my $r;

    foreach my $res ( @{ $qartets{$q} }){

        print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{'N'}->x,\n";
        $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->x;
        $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->y;
        $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->z;

        $sx=$sx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->x;
        $sy=$sy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->y;
        $sz=$sz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# Операторы множеств

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
my %coor,my $chnum;
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %{$coor{"0"} } ) { my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch) { $chnum++; $ch=$ggg } }
my %qwa;
```

- Логические операторы AND, OR, NOT

Операция OR может быть записана как " ".

Упражнение: Документ PDB содержит описание структуры, состоящей из белка, фрагмента ДНК и молекул воды. Что получится, если задать следующие команды ?

*select protein or dna*

*select protein and dna*

```
foreach my $m (sort {$a<=>$b} keys %coor){
```

```
my %qa=qw(C D E F G H I K L M P Q S T V W Y Z);
```

```
my %qz=qw(A B C D E F G H I K L M P Q S T V W Y Z);
```

- Оператор WITHIN(...)

*select all within 3.5 of resi 20*

```
my $nx, my $ny, my $nz,
```

```
my $nx0, my $ny0, my $nz0;
```

*select s1, (byres n. ca) within 3.5 of resn LIG*

```
foreach my $res (@{ $qartets{$sq} }) {
```

```
print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N"}->x,\n";
```

```
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->x;
```

```
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->y;
```

```
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->x;
```

```
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->y;
```

```
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->z;
```

# Help selections

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw(:all);
my %coor;
my $chnum;
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch,$sch,$schnum;
foreach my $key (keys %{$coor{"0"}}){ $ch=$key; $sch=$coor{$key}{0,1}; if ($sch ne $ch){$schnum++; $ch=$sch} }
```

```
my %qwa=find quart $coor{"0"}; my $qnum=keys %qwa;
name <atom names> n. <atom names>
resn <residue names> r. <residue names>
resi <residue identifiers> i. <residue identifiers>
chain <chain ID> c. <chain identifiers>
id <original-index>
hydrogen h.
# $chnum=$chnum." ".$qnum."/".filename.".dat";
$filename=$chnum." ".$qnum."/".filename.".dat";
$dirme=$dir."/".$filename;
$visible me\n";
open OUT ">$filename";
print OUT "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum\n";
byres <selection> br. <selection>
byobj <selection> bo. <selection>
around <distance> a. <distance>
expand <distance> e. <distance>
in <selection> eys %qartets{ print join " ",@{ $qartets{$q} },"\n" }
like <selection> l. <selection>

<selection> within <distance> of <selection>
<selection> w. <distance> of <selection>
```

```
foreach my $res (@{ $qartets{$q} }){
```

```
# print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{'N'}->x,\n";
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->x;
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->y;
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->z;
$oxo=$oxo+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->x;
$oyo=$oyo+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->y;
$ozo=$ozo+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

```
use warnings;
```

```
die "Usage: $0 <PDB file> <output directory>" if (@ARGV < 2);
```

```
my %coor, my $chnum = read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
```

```
my %coor = read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
```

```
my $dir = $ARGV[1];
```

```
my $ch, my $chnum;
```

```
foreach my $r ( sort keys %{$coor{"0"} } ) { my $ggg = substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch ) { $chnum++; $ch = $ggg } }
```

```
my %qwa = find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum = keys %qwa;
```

## sel=select

```
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
```

```
my $filename = $ARGV[0];
```

```
$filename =~ s/\w+\./$chnum/g;
```

```
#$filename = $chnum . " " . $filename . ".out";
```

```
$filename = $chnum . " " . $filename . ".out";
```

```
print "$filename\n";
```

```
open OUT ">$filename";
```

```
print OUT "
```

- **sel s1, n. ca and c. A** : все атомы CA в цепи A

- **sel s2, n. ca and (c. A or c. B)** : атомы CA цепей A и B

- **sel s3, resn GLU and resi 100** : остаток 100 если он GLU

```
foreach my $m (sort {$a <> $b} keys %coor) {
```

```
my %q = qsort($coor{$m});
```

```
my %qnum = qsort($chnum);
```

```
my $q = $qnum{$ch};
```

- **sel s4, resi 100-120+130** : атомы остатков 100-120 и 130

```
#
```

- **sel s5, byres( name CG)** : атомы остатков где есть CG

```
foreach my $q ( keys %qartets ) {
```

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
```

```
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
```

```
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res ( @{ $qartets{$q} } ) {
```

```
    print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N"}->x,\n";
```

```
    $nx = $nx + $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->x;
```

```
    $ny = $ny + $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->y;
```

```
    $nz = $nz + $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->z;
```

```
    $ox = $ox + $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->x;
```

```
    $oy = $oy + $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->y;
```

```
    $oz = $oz + $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

```
my $dir = $ARGV[0];
```

```
my $ch, my $chnum;
```

```
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ) { my $ggg = substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch ) { $chnum++; $ch = $ggg } ; }
```

```
my %qwa = find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum = keys %qwa;
```

```
if ( $qnum > 0 ) {
```

```
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
```

```
$filename = $dir . "/$ARGV[1]/";
```

```
$filename .= "0.pdb";
```

```
print "$filename\n";
```

```
open OUT ">$filename";
```

```
print OUT "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum \n";
```

```
foreach my $m ( sort { $a <=> $b } keys %$coor ) {
```

**Легко увидеть иерархию правым**

**КЛИКОМ ПО АТОМУ**

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
```

```
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
```

```
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res ( @ { $qartets{$q} } ) {
```

```
#
```

**sel s1, a/102/cz : атом cz в остатке 102**

**sel s2, 100-120/N and c. A : атомы N в остатках 100-120 цепи а**

**sel s3, a/100+120/ : все атомы остатков 100 и 120 в цепи А**

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
```

```
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
```

```
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res ( @ { $qartets{$q} } ) {
```

```
#
```

```
print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{'N'}->x,\n";
```

```
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->x;
```

```
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->y;
```

```
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->x;
```

```
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->y;
```

```
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->z;
```

/1rss//A/ARG^102/CZ  
drag object matrix  
drag object coords  
atom  
residue  
chain  
segment  
object  
molecule  
fragment  
fragment+ joint(s)

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw(:all);
use PDB;
use strict;
```

# Трассировка лучей, команда ray

Подробнее: <http://www.pymolwiki.org/index.php/Ray>

```
my
```

```
if (
```

```
#$s  
my  
$fi  
$fi  
#$  
$fi  
pri  
open OUT ">$filename";  
print OUT "INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum \n";
```

## No ray

```
foreach my $m (so  
my %qartets= %  
my %q= find_q ('
```

```
# foreach my $q
```

```
foreach my $c
```

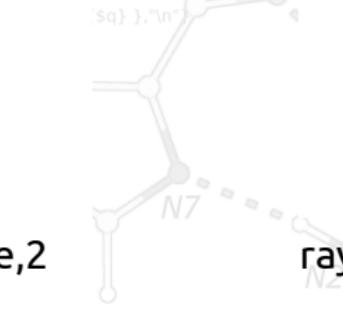
```
my $nx; my !  
my $ox; my !  
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $
```

```
#
```

```
print  
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"N9"}->x;  
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"O6"}->y;  
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"O6"}->z;  
  
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"O6"}->x;  
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"O6"}->y;  
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"O6"}->z;
```

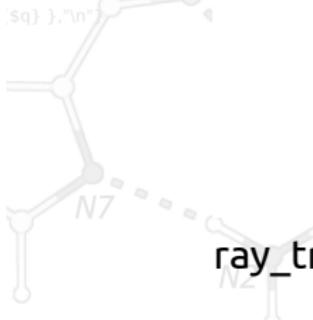
## ray\_trace\_mode,0



## ray\_trace\_mode,1



## ray\_trace\_mode,3



```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal opnall;
```

```
die "Usage:
```

# Настройки изображения

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);  
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);  
my $dir=$ARGV[1];  
my $ch, my $chnum;  
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

<http://www.pymolwiki.org/index.php/Category:Settings>

```
if ($qnum>0){
```

```
#system('cd $dir/$(CVT1)')
```

```
my $filename=~'^.*V1/';
```

```
$filename=~'^.*.pdb/';
```

```
#$file=
```

```
$filename=~'$dir"/$qnum.pdb"';
```

```
print "$filename\n";
```

```
open C{T,">$filename",<>};
```

```
print OUT "#INFO Chain $chnum quin $qnum\n";
```

• Настройки доступны через меню или в командной строке  
набрать:

*set первые буквы имени опции и клавиша tab для достроения*

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;  
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;  
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res ( @{ $qartets{$sq} } ) {
```

```
    print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N\"}->x,\n";  
    $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}->x;  
    $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}->y;  
    $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}->z;
```

```
    $ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}->x;  
    $oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}->y;  
    $oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}->z;
```

# Примеры

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
use Tk;
```

## #initial setup

**newport 600, 600** --- размер графического окна

**set auto\_zoom, off** --- не приближать новые объекты

**set auto\_show\_lines, off** --- не показывать линии автоматически

**set auto\_show\_selections, off** --- не показывать выборку автоматически

## #cartoon parameters

**set cartoon\_fancy\_helices, 1** --- изменение вида спиралей

**set cartoon\_highlight\_color, grey60** --- цвет внутренней стороны спиралей

**set cartoon\_dumbbell\_length, 1.0** ---ширина ленты в спирали

**set cartoon\_rect\_length, 1.40000** --- ширина ленты в бета

**set cartoon\_loop\_radius, 0.3** --- толщина неструктур. участка

**set cartoon\_smooth\_loops=0** --- без сглаживания

```
foreach my $res (@{ $qartets->{$q} }) {
```

```
    print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{'N' }->x,\n";
```

```
    $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->x;
```

```
    $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->y;
```

```
    $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->z;
```

```
    $ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->x;
```

```
    $oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->y;
```

```
    $oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

```
use Math::MatrixReal;
```

# Анимация в PyMol

**Если структура содержит более чем одну модель, то в PyMol можно анимировать движение молекулы переходом от одной модели к другой**

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

```
if ($qnum >0){  
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]  
my $filename=$ARGV[0];  
$filename=~ s/^.*V//;  
$filename=~ s/.pdb//;  
#$filename=$chnum.".S  
$filename="$dir/".$filename;  
print "$filename\n";  
open OUT ">$filename";  
print OUT "#INFO chain $c  
foreach my $m (sort {$a<
```

```
my %qartets= %qwa ; #  
my %q= find_q( $coor{
```

```
# foreach my $q ( keys
```

```
foreach my $q ( keys
```

```
my $nx; my $ny; my  
my $ox; my $oy; my  
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res
```

```
# print "$q $r  
$nx=$nx+ $coo  
$ny=$ny+ $coo  
$nz=$nz+ $coo
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coo  
$oy=$oy+ $coo{$m} {$res} {"O6"}->y;  
$oz=$oz+ $coo{$m} {$res} {"O6"}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

```
use Math::MatrixReal;
```

# Анимация, основы

```
##(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
```

```
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
```

```
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
```

```
my $ch, my $chnum;
```

```
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

## GUI :

```
if ($#ARGV > 0){
```

```
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
```

```
$filename="";
```

```
$filename=$ARGV[0]."/animat.pdb";
```

```
print "$filename\n";
```

```
open OUT, ">$filename";
```

```
print OUT $coor{$_} for (sort keys %$coor);
```

```
close OUT;
```

## Покачивание:

```
# for-e Movie->Program->Camera->X-Roll->N Seconds
```

```
foreach my $q ( keys %qarts { } ){
```

```
    my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
```

```
    my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
```

```
    my $r;
```

```
    foreach my $res ( @ { $qarts{ $q } } ){
```

```
        print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N"}->x,\n";
```

```
        $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->x;
```

```
        $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->y;
```

```
        $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->z;
```

```
        $ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->x;
```

```
        $oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->y;
```

```
        $oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->z;
```

# Пример

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
use Tk;
my %coor;
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

- Action->Preset->Technical (viewer gui)

```
#system('mkdav $ARGV[1]',
```

```
my $filename=$ARGV[0];
```

```
$filename.=e($filename);
```

```
$filename.=sr($pub);
```

```
#$filename=$chnum."/".$qnum."/".$filename.".dat";
```

```
$filename=$chnum."/".$qnum."/".$filename.".dat";
```

```
print "$file\n";
```

```
open OUT">>$filename";
```

```
print OUT $NEO->chain($chnum,$qnum,$coor{0});
```

```
print OUT $NEO->chain($chnum,$qnum,$qwa{0});
```

```
foreach my $m (sort {$a<->$b} keys %coor){
```

```
my %q;
```

```
my %q;
```

- Movie->Program->Scene Loop->Y-Rock->4 Seconds Each

```
# foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){ print win "(@{$qartets{$q}})\n";}
```

```
foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){
```

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
```

```
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
```

```
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res (@{ $qartets{$q} }) {
```

```
print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{'N'}->x,\n";
```

```
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'\\"9'}->x;
```

```
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'\\"9'}->y;
```

```
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'\\"9'}->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->x;
```

```
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->y;
```

```
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

```
die $!
```

# Результат

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor,
```

```
if ($qnum >0){
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
my $filename=$ARGV[0];
$filename=~ s/^.*\//;
$filename=~ s/\..*$/;
#$filename=$chnum." ".$filename;
$filename="$dir/".$filename;
print "$filename\n";
open OUT ">$filename";
print OUT "#INFO chain $ch\n";
print OUT "#INFO $chnum\n";
```

```
foreach my $m (sort { $a<$b } keys %coor) {
my %qartets= %qwa ;
my %q= find_q( $coor{ $m }, %qartets );
}
```

```
#foreach my $q ( keys %q ) {
```

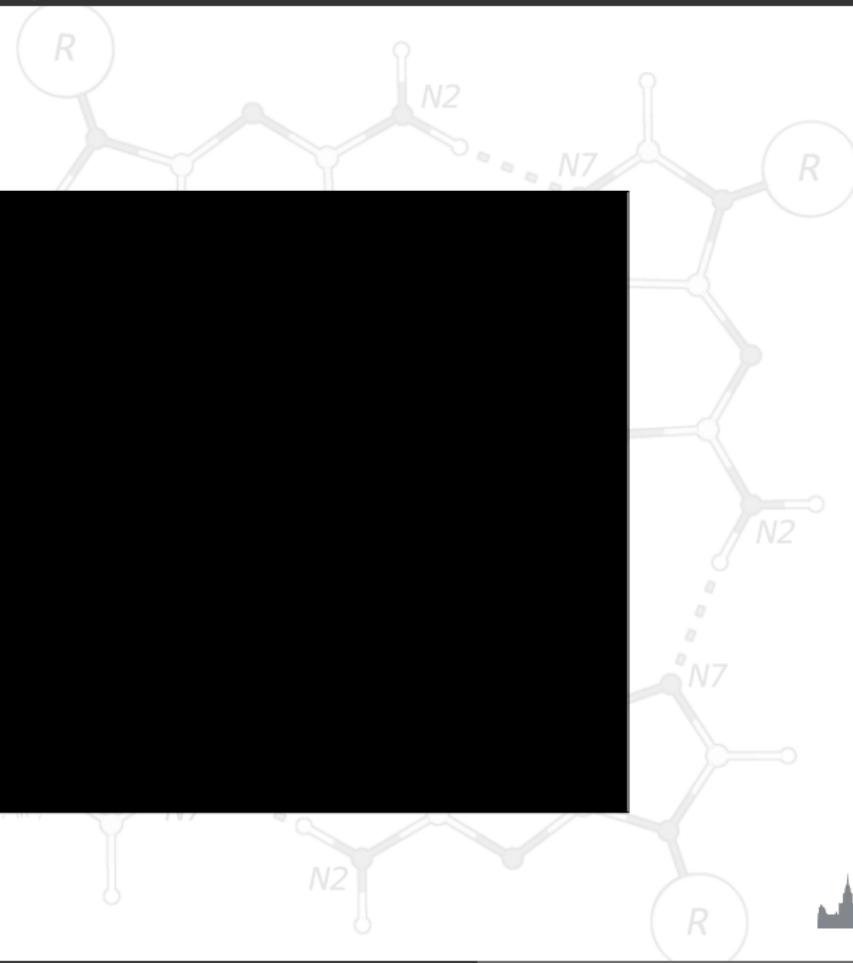
```
foreach my $sq ( keys %q ) {
```

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res (
```

```
# print "$q $sq $r\n";
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"N9"}->x;
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"N9"}->y;
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"N9"}->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"O6"}->x;
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"O6"}->y;
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"O6"}->z;
```

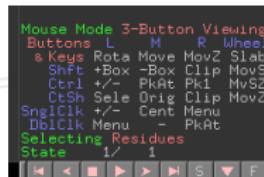


```
#!/usr/bin/perl  
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

## Анимация, терминология

**Объект и выборка : смотри выше**

- **states**: конформация или набор координат
  - **scene**: позиция камеры и отображение
  - **frames**: это кадры в анимации, содержит **state** и **scene**



## Movie panel:

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

```
use Math::MatrixReal;
```

# Анимация, команды

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);  
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);  
my $dir=$ARGV[1];  
my $ch, my $chnum;  
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} };
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

```
if ($qnum > 0){
```

```
#system("cd $dir/$ARGV[1]");
```

```
my $filename=~$dir."/".$ARGV[1].".dat";
```

```
$filename=~$dir."/".$filename.".dat";
```

```
print OUT "INFO chain $chnum num $chnum\n";
```

```
open OUT ">$filename.dat";
```

```
print OUT "#HLEN1\n";
```

```
foreach my $m (sort {$a <> $b} keys %$coor){
```

```
    foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets){
```

```
        foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets){
```

```
            my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
```

```
            my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
```

```
            my $r;
```

```
            foreach my $res ( @{ $qartets{$sq} }) {
```

```
                print "$sq $coor{$m}{$res}{\"R\"}->x,\n";
```

```
                $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}->x;
```

```
                $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}->y;
```

```
                $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}->z;
```

```
                $ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}->x;
```

```
                $oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}->y;
```

```
                $oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw(:all);
```

```
use MRC::PDB;
```

# Анимация, команды

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
```

```
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
```

```
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
```

**mview : команда для создания ключевых точек**

**Пример :**

- **mset 1 x100**

- **frag leu # создаём LEU**

- **orient # ориентируем его**

- **mview store # запоминаем ключевую точку**

```
foreach my $m (sort { $a <=> $b } keys %coor) {
    my %qarts = %qwa; # find user scor($m);
    my @qarts = sort { $a <=> $b } values %qarts;
    print "$INFO_chain $chnum atom $atom\n";
    open OUT ">$filename";
    print OUT "#INFO chain $chnum atom $atom\n";
}
```

- **frame 100 # переходим в кадр 100**

- **zoom ID 10 # увеличиваем атом №10**

- **mview store # запоминаем ключевую точку**

- **mview interpolate # делаем интерполяцию**

```
print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N"}->x,\n";
```

```
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->x;
```

```
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->y;
```

```
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->x;
```

```
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->y;
```

```
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

```
die $usage if $ARGV[0] eq "-h";
```

# Результат mview

```
##(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
```

```
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
```

```
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
```

```
my $ch, my $chnum;
```

```
foreach my $r ( sort keys %coor ) {
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{ $r } );
```

```
if ($qnum > 0) {
```

```
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
```

```
my $filename=$ARGV[0];
```

```
$filename=~ s/^.*V//;
```

```
$filename=~ s/.pdb//;
```

```
#$filename=$chnum.".".$filename;
```

```
$filename="$dir/".$filename;
```

```
print "$filename\n";
```

```
open OUT ">$filename";
```

```
print OUT "#INFO chain $ch
```

```
foreach my $m ( sort { $a<
```

```
my %qartets= %qwa; #
```

```
my %q= find_q( $coor{ $r } );
```

```
# foreach my $q ( keys %qwa ) {
```

```
foreach my $sq ( keys %q ) {
```

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
```

```
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
```

```
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res (
```

```
#
```

```
print "$q $sq $r $res\n";
```

```
$nx=$nx+ $coor{ $m } { $res } { "N9" }->x;
```

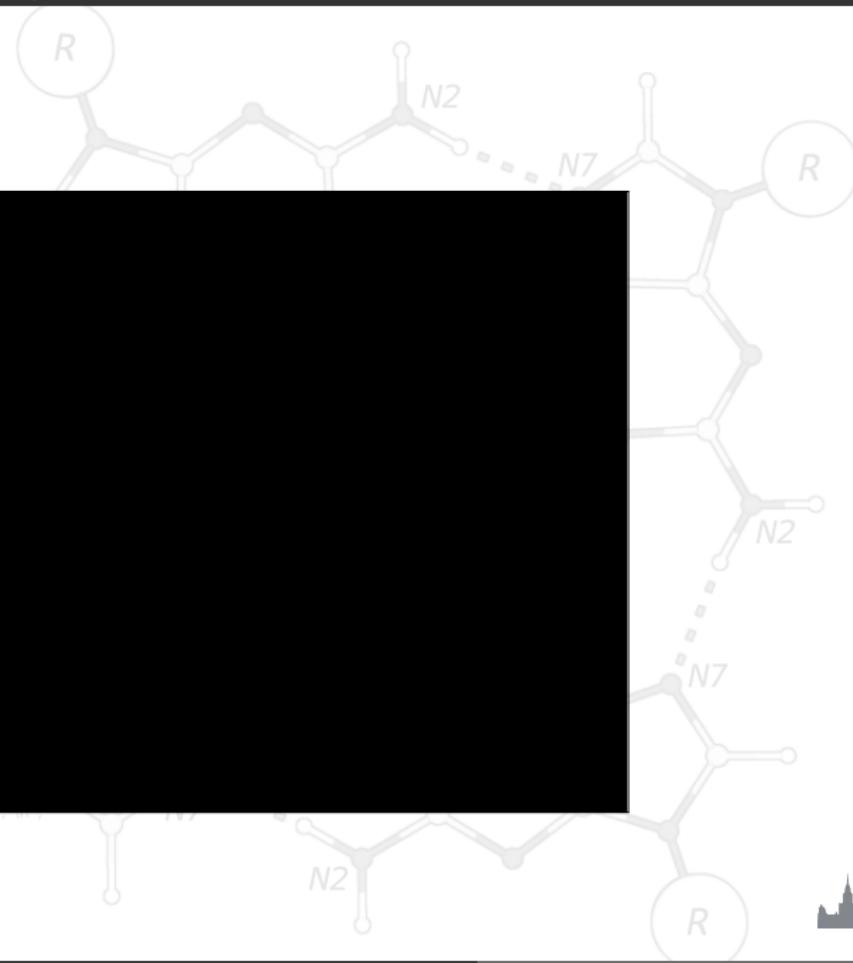
```
$ny=$ny+ $coor{ $m } { $res } { "N9" }->y;
```

```
$nz=$nz+ $coor{ $m } { $res } { "N9" }->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{ $m } { $res } { "O6" }->x;
```

```
$oy=$oy+ $coor{ $m } { $res } { "O6" }->y;
```

```
$oz=$oz+ $coor{ $m } { $res } { "O6" }->z;
```



```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

```
use strict;
```

## Дополнительные команды

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);  
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);  
my $dir=$ARGV[1];  
my $ch, my $chnum;  
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} };
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

- **mmatrix** : устанавливает вид для первого кадра

```
if ($qnum >0){
```

```
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
```

```
my $file=$ARGV[1]."/";
```

```
$filename=~$file."1.pdb";
```

```
#$file=~$file."/";
```

```
$filename=~join("/", $filename, ".dat");
```

```
print "$filename";
```

```
open OUT, "">>$filename";
```

```
print OUT "#MMIX QUARTET $qnum\n";
```

- **util.mrock** : покачивание сцены на определённый угол

```
#
```

- **util.mroll(start, finish, angle, phase, loop-flag)**

```
#
```

- **mdo** : (устарело) запуск какой-либо команды в заданном кадре

```
foreach my $q (sort keys %qartets){
```

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
```

```
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
```

```
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res ( @ { $qartets{$q} } ){
```

```
    print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N"}->x,\n";
```

```
    $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->x;
```

```
    $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->y;
```

```
    $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->z;
```

```
    $ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->x;
```

```
    $oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->y;
```

```
    $oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# Сохранение анимации

```
%(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg}  };

my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

## Старый путь:

```
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
set ray_trace_frames,1
mpng tumovie
```

Нужны программы avidemux, Virtual Dub, mencoder для того, чтобы собрать ролик с нужным сжатием (кодек)

**Новый путь: File->Save movie ; есть недостаток, старый офис понимает только avi с определённым кодеком**

```
foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){

    my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
    my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
    my $r;

    foreach my $res ( @{ $qartets{$q} } ){

        print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N"}->x,\n";
        $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->x;
        $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->y;
        $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->z;

        $ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->x;
        $oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->y;
        $oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw(:all);
```

# Моделирование и редактирование в PyMol

```
#!/usr/bin/perl  
use Math::VectorReal qw(:all);  
my %coor; my $chnum;  
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);  
my %dir=$ARGV[1];  
my $ch, my $chnum;  
foreach
```

- Можно перемещать объекты и сохранять их новые координаты

```
my %qwa=<find quart $coor{'O6'}>; my $qnum=keys %qwa;  
my %dir=$ARGV[1];  
foreach my $q ($qwa){$q->move($dir)}  
if ($qnum >0){  
#system("rm $dir/*");  
my $filename=$ARGV[1];  
$filename=~s/\w*\.\w*/$dir/$filename;  
$filename="$dir/$filename.dat";  
print "file $filename";  
open OUT "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum\n";  
print OUT
```

- Можно рассчитать вторичную структуру

- Можно менять координаты отдельных атомов

- Можно вносить мутации в белок (но не НК)

- Можно конвертировать L->D аминокислоты

- Можно добавлять протоны

- Можно выравнивать в пространстве молекулы

- Можно добавлять некоторые фрагменты из библиотеки и собственные

```
for my $sq (keys %cartets){ print join " ", @cartets{$sq} };  
#  
print "$sq $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N"}->x,\n";  
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->x;  
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->y;  
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->z;  
  
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->x;  
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->y;  
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

```
use strict;
```

```
die
```

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
```

```
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
```

```
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
```

```
my $ch, my $chnum;
```

```
foreach my $r ( sort keys %{$coor{"0"} } ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }
```

```
my $sq;
```

## Рекомендуемый порядок действий:

- **set retain\_order** # надо сохранить порядок атомов
- **create newobj, sele** # создаём новый объект, страховка
- **translate [0,10,0], newobj** # перемещаем
- **rotate x,90,newobj** # вращаем
- **save newfile.pdb, newobj**

Операции по перемещению и вращению можно делать мышкой в режиме editing

```
my $x, my $y, my $z;
```

```
foreach my $res ( @{ $qartets{$sq} } ) {
```

```
#
```

```
print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{'N'}->x,\n";
```

```
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->x;
```

```
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->y;
```

```
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->x;
```

```
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->y;
```

```
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );

```

# Изменение координат отдельных атомов и объектов

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
```

```
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

```
if ($qnum >0){
```

```
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
```

```
my $filename=$ARGV[0];
```

```
$filename=~ s/^.*V//;
```

```
$filename=~ s/\..pdb//;
```

```
#$filename=$chnum." ".$qnum."/".filename.".dgt2
```

```
$filename=" $dir/ $filename ".dat";
```

```
open OUT,">$filename";
```

```
print OUT "#INFO chain $chnum frame $qnum\n";
```

**alter\_state 1,(pdb1cse),x=x-10.0  
Или translate [0,10,0], A/100/NZ**

```
foreach my $m (sort {$a<>$b} keys %coor){
```

```
my %qartets=%qwa; #find quart $coor{$m} );
```

```
my %q= find_q( $coor{$m} );
```

```
# foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){ print join " ",@{ $qartets{$q} },"\n" }
```

```
foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){
```

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res (@{ $qartets{$q} }) {
```

```
print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{'N'}->x,\n";
```

```
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->x;
```

```
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->y;
```

```
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->x;
```

```
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->y;
```

```
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# Удаление связей, но не атомов

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
use PyMol;
my %coor, my $chnum;
read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ) { my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch ) { $chnum++; $ch=$ggg } }
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;

if ($qnum>0) {
#system("cd $dir $chnum");
my $filename=~$chnum."VIF1";
$filename=$chnum."VIF1";
$filename="$dir/$filename.dat";
print "$filename";
open OUT ">$filename";
print OUT "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum \n";
print "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum \n";
my %q_and_q = $coor{$chnum};
foreach my $q ( keys %q_and_q ) {
    foreach my $sq ( keys %q_and_q ) {
        print join " ", @{$q_and_q{$q}{$sq}} , "\n";
    }
}
foreach my $sq ( keys %q_and_q ) {
    my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
    my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
    my $r;
    foreach my $res ( @{$q_and_q{$sq}} ) {
        print "$sq $coor{$chnum}{$res}{\"R\"}=>x,\n";
        $nx=$nx+ $coor{$chnum}{$res}{\"N9\"}->x;
        $ny=$ny+ $coor{$chnum}{$res}{\"N9\"}->y;
        $nz=$nz+ $coor{$chnum}{$res}{\"N9\"}->z;
        $ox=$ox+ $coor{$chnum}{$res}{\"O6\"}->x;
        $oy=$oy+ $coor{$chnum}{$res}{\"O6\"}->y;
        $oz=$oz+ $coor{$chnum}{$res}{\"O6\"}->z;
    }
}
```

**• Выберите первый атом, ctrl+middle click, выберите второй атом, ctrl+middle click**

**• И unbond или ctrl+D**

**Внимание! Координаты атомов не меняются, только исчезает изображение связи**

```
#foreach my $q ( keys %q_and_q ) {
```

```
    my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
    my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
    my $r;
```

```
    foreach my $res ( @{$q_and_q{$q}} ) {
```

```
        print "$q $coor{$chnum}{$res}{\"R\"}=>x,\n";
```

```
        $nx=$nx+ $coor{$chnum}{$res}{\"N9\"}->x;
```

```
        $ny=$ny+ $coor{$chnum}{$res}{\"N9\"}->y;
```

```
        $nz=$nz+ $coor{$chnum}{$res}{\"N9\"}->z;
```

```
        $ox=$ox+ $coor{$chnum}{$res}{\"O6\"}->x;
```

```
        $oy=$oy+ $coor{$chnum}{$res}{\"O6\"}->y;
```

```
        $oz=$oz+ $coor{$chnum}{$res}{\"O6\"}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# Мутация аминокислот

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

```
if ($qnum >0){
```

```
#system("rm $filename");
```

```
my $filename=$ARGV[0];
```

```
$filename=~ s/\w*\.\w*/$1/;
```

```
$filename.= "mutagenesis";
```

```
$filename="$dir/$filename.dat";
```

```
print "$filename";
```

```
open OUT,
```

```
print OUT "#INFO chain $chnum qnum $qnum \n";
```

```
foreach my $q ( keys %qwa){ print join(" ", $q, $qnum), "\n";}
```

```
my %qarts= %qwa; #find quart $coor{$m};
```

```
my %qarts=qw( $coor{$m} );
```

```
# foreach my $q ( keys %qarts){
```

```
foreach my $sq ( keys %qarts{ $q } ) {
```

```
foreach my $res ( @{ $qarts{ $q } } ) {
```

```
print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{'N'}->x,\n";
```

```
$nx=$Nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->x;
```

```
$ny=$Ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->y;
```

```
$nz=$Nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->z;
```

```
$oxo=$oxo+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->x;
```

```
$oyo=$oyo+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->y;
```

```
$ozo=$ozo+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->z;
```

**Запустите wizard->mutagenesis**

**Выберите аминокислоту для мутации**

**Справа выберите, на что мутировать**

**Выберите ротамер с помощью управления movie**

**Закончите процедуру с Apply**

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

```
use strict;
```

# Добавление протонов

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }

my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

Работает с молекулами, т.е. объектами

**create gln, A/101/  
h\_add gln**

Или через меню action объекта.

Есть вероятность, что протоны будут добавлены неверно, если  
PyMol неправильно угадал валентность тяжёлых атомов.

```
foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets ){

    my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
    my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
    my $r;

    foreach my $res ( @{ $qartets{$sq} } ){

        print "$sq $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N\"}>-x,\n";
        $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}>-x;
        $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}>-y;
        $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}>-z;

        $ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}>-x;
        $oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}>-y;
        $oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}>-z;
    }
}
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

```
use strict;
```

```
use warnings;
```

```
%(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} };
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

**Задача достаточно нетривиальная, и есть разные пути:**

**Белки:**

**align, super, fit**

**Другое:**

**pair\_fit**

**Желательно указывать родственные атомы в молекулах**

**pair\_fit ( trna10 and resid 10:15 and name P ), ( ref4 and resid 10:15 and name P )**

( quartets )

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res ( @ { $quartets{$q} } ) {
```

```
#
```

```
    print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{'N'}->x,\n";
```

```
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->x;
```

```
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->y;
```

```
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'N9'}->z;
```

```
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->x;
```

```
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->y;
```

```
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
use warnings;
```

# Добавление органических фрагментов или а.к.

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
use warnings;
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %{$coor{"0'}} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }
my %qwa;
```

- С помощью **ctrl+middle click** выделите шариком атом, к которому будет присоединяться фрагмент

• В меню **Build** выберите нужный фрагмент

- С помощью **ctrl+left click** выберите торсионный угол

Или

- Создайте свою молекулу (**ChemSketch**)

- Сохраните как **pkl** в **<pymol\_path>/data/chempy/fragments**

```
foreach my $sq ( keys %{$artets} ){
    my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
    my $mx; my $my; my $mz;
    my $s;
```

- **editor.attach\_fragment('pk1','my\_fragment\_name',11,0)**

11 - это номер атома в фрагменте для связи

```
foreach my $res ( @{$artets{$sq}} ){
    print "$sq $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N\"}>x,\n";
    $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}>x;
    $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}>y;
    $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}>z;
    $oxo=$oxo+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}>x;
    $oyo=$oyo+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}>y;
    $ozo=$ozo+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}>z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# Sculpting, что ЭТО?

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);  
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);  
my $dir=$ARGV[1];  
my $ch, my $chnum;  
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }
```

```
my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

```
if ($qnum >0){
```

```
#system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
```

```
my $filename=$ARGV[0];
```

```
$filename=~S/\w*/$filename/
```

```
#$filename=$chnum." ".$qnum."/". $filename.".drc"
```

```
$fh = new IO::File($filename, "w") or die "Can't open file $filename";
```

```
open OUT ">$filename";
```

```
print OUT "RMSD\t";
```

**Это похоже на real-time оптимизатор геометрии, но это алгоритм,  
который старается сохранить значения длины связей, углов,  
торсионных углов при изменении координат.**

```
foreach my $m (sort {$a<=>$b} keys %coor){  
    my %qartets=%qwa; #find quart $coor{$m} );  
    my %q= find_q( $coor{$m} );
```

```
# foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){ print join " ",@{ $qartets{$q} },"\n"}
```

```
foreach my $q ( keys %qartets){
```

```
    my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;  
    my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;  
    my $r;
```

```
    foreach my $res ( @{ $qartets{$q} }){
```

```
        print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N"}->x,\n";
```

```
        $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->x;
```

```
        $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->y;
```

```
        $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9"}->z;
```

```
        $ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->x;
```

```
        $oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->y;
```

```
        $oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6"}->z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# Как запустить sculpting?

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
my %coor,my $chnum;
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %{$coor{"0"} } ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }
```

У вас достаточно мощный компьютер? Тогда:

```
if ($chnum >0){
```

```
#system('xterm -e $dir/$ARGV[1]')
```

```
my $filename="1VII.pdb";
```

```
$filename=~ s/^\w*/$dir/;
```

```
#$file="1VII.pdb";
```

```
$filename= $dir."/".$filename.".dat";
```

```
print "$file\n";
```

```
open C< $file;
```

```
print OUT "#INFO Chain $chnum chain $chnum\n";
```

- Переводим мышь в режим редактирования

- Выбираем "auto-sculpting" из меню Sculpting

- Выбираем Sculpting из меню Wizard

Выбираем центральный атом для модификаций

**Ctrl-middle-click**

Тянем атом в любую сторону **ctrl-left-click-and-drag**

```
my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
my $r;
```

```
foreach my $res ( @{ $qartets{$sq} }) {
```

```
    print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N\"}>-x,\n";
```

```
    $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}>-x;
```

```
    $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}>-y;
```

```
    $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"N9\"}>-z;
```

```
    $ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}>-x;
```

```
    $oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}>-y;
```

```
    $oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}{\"O6\"}>-z;
```

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

# Скриптование в PyMol

```
#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$ggg} }

my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

```
if ($qnum>0){
    #stem/mkdir $ARGV[1];
    $filename=~ s/^\w+//;
    $filename=$dir."/".$filename;
    $filename=~ s/\w+\.\w+$/dat/;
}
```

```
open OUT, ">$filename";
print OUT "UNIQ chain $chnum name $coor{$ch}\n";
```

```
foreach my $m (sort {a<=>b} keys %coor){
    my $sq=qwrt($m);
    print OUT "$sq quart $coor{$m}\n";
}
```

```
# foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets){ print join " ",@{$qartets{$sq}}, "\n" }
```

**Запуск скриптов на питоне:**

```
foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets){ print join " ",@{$qartets{$sq}}, "\n" }
```

**run myfile.py**

```
# foreach my $sq ( keys %qartets{ } ){
```

```
    my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
    my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
    my $r;
```

```
    foreach my $res ( @{$qartets{$sq}} ){
```

```
        print "$sq $coor{$m}{$res}{'R'}->x,\n";
```

```
        $nx=$nx+$coor{$m}{$res}{'\N9'}->x;
```

```
        $ny=$ny+$coor{$m}{$res}{'\N9'}->y;
```

```
        $nz=$nz+$coor{$m}{$res}{'\N9'}->z;
```

```
        $ox=$ox+$coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->x;
```

```
        $oy=$oy+$coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->y;
```

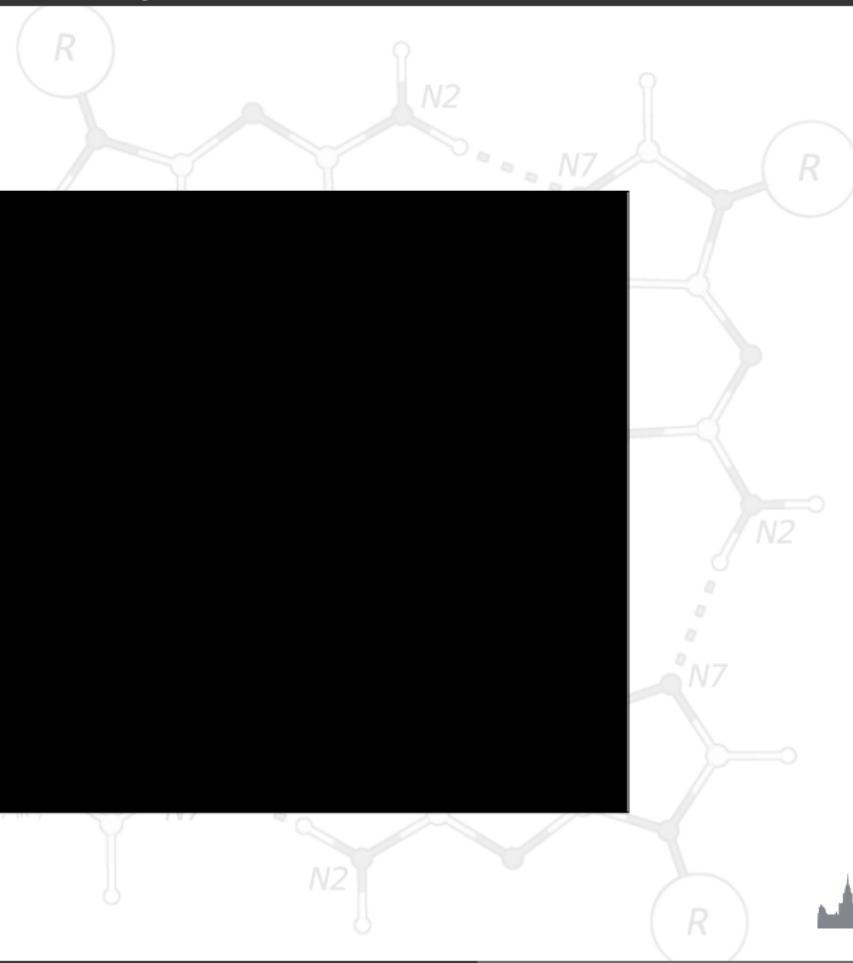
```
        $oz=$oz+$coor{$m}{$res}{'O6'}->z;
```



# Результат

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
use PyMol;
die $@ if $@;

#(my %coor,my $chnum)=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %coor ) {
    my %qwa=find_quartet( $coor{$r} );
    if ($qwa{>0}) {
        #system("mkdir $ARGV[1]");
        my $filename=$ARGV[0];
        $filename=~ s/^.*\//;
        $filename=~ s/\..*$/;
        #$filename=$chnum." ".$filename;
        $filename="$dir/".$filename;
        print "$filename\n";
        open OUT ">$filename";
        print OUT "#INFO chain $ch\n";
        foreach my $m ( sort { $a->id < $b->id } keys %qwa ) {
            my %qartets= %qwa;
            my %q= find_q( $coor{$r} );
            #foreach my $q ( keys %q ) {
                foreach my $sq ( keys %q ) {
                    my $nx; my $ny; my $nz;
                    my $ox; my $oy; my $oz;
                    my $r;
                    foreach my $res ( keys %qartets ) {
                        print "$qartets{$res}\n";
                        $nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"N9"}->x;
                        $ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"N9"}->y;
                        $nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"N9"}->z;
                        $ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"O6"}->x;
                        $oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"O6"}->y;
                        $oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}->{$res} {"O6"}->z;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Mol::VectorReal qw(:all);
```

## Объекты из PyMol можно использовать в разных 3D программах

```
my %coor, my $num= read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $num;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %$coor{"0"} ){ my $ggg=substr($r,0,1); if ( $ggg ne $ch){$num++; $ch=$ggg}  };

my %qwa=find_quart( $coor{"0"} ); my $qnum=keys %qwa;
```

#

```
if ($qnum >
#system("n
my $filenan
$filename=
$filename=
#$filename
$filename=
print "$file
open OUT "
print OUT "
```

```
foreach my
my %qan
my %q=
# foreach
```

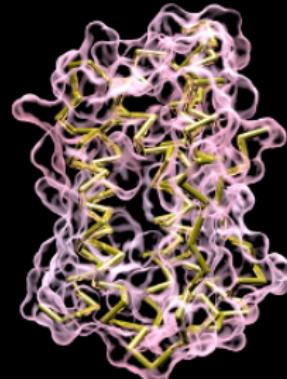
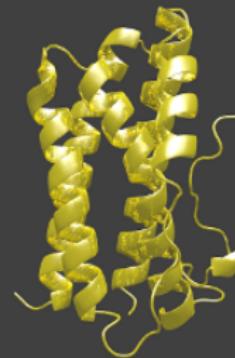
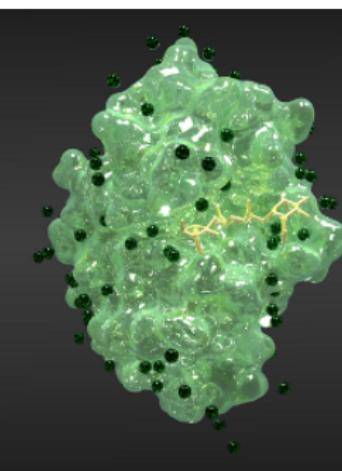
```
foreach
```

```
my $q
my $q
my
```

```
foreach my $res ( @[$qartets{$q}] ){
```

#

```
        print "$q $coor{$m}{$res}->{$N9"}->x,\n";
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m}{$res}->{$N9"}->x;
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m}{$res}->{$N9"}->y;
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m}{$res}->{$N9"}->z;
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m}{$res}->{$O6"}->x;
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m}{$res}->{$O6"}->y;
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m}{$res}->{$O6"}->z;
```



```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
```

```
use Math::VectorReal qw( :all );
my %coor; my $chnum=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my %coor=read_pdb($ARGV[0]);
my $dir=$ARGV[1];
my $ch, my $chnum;
foreach my $r ( sort keys %{$coor{"01"} }){ my $qqq=substr($r,0,1); if ( $qqq ne $ch){$chnum++; $ch=$qqq} }
```

```
my %qwa=find
```

```
if ($qnum >0){
#system("mkd
my $filename=
$filename=~ s
$filename=~ s
#$filename=$d
$filename="$d
print "$filnam
open OUT ">$f
print OUT "#IN
```

```
foreach my $r
my %quartet
my %q= fin
```

```
# foreach r
```

```
foreach r
```

```
my $nx
my $ox
my $
```

```
foreach
```

```
#
```

```
$nx=$nx+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"N9"};
$ny=$ny+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"N9"};
$nz=$nz+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"N9"}->z;
$ox=$ox+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"O6"}->x;
$oy=$oy+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"O6"}->y;
$oz=$oz+ $coor{$m} {$res} {"O6"}->z;
```